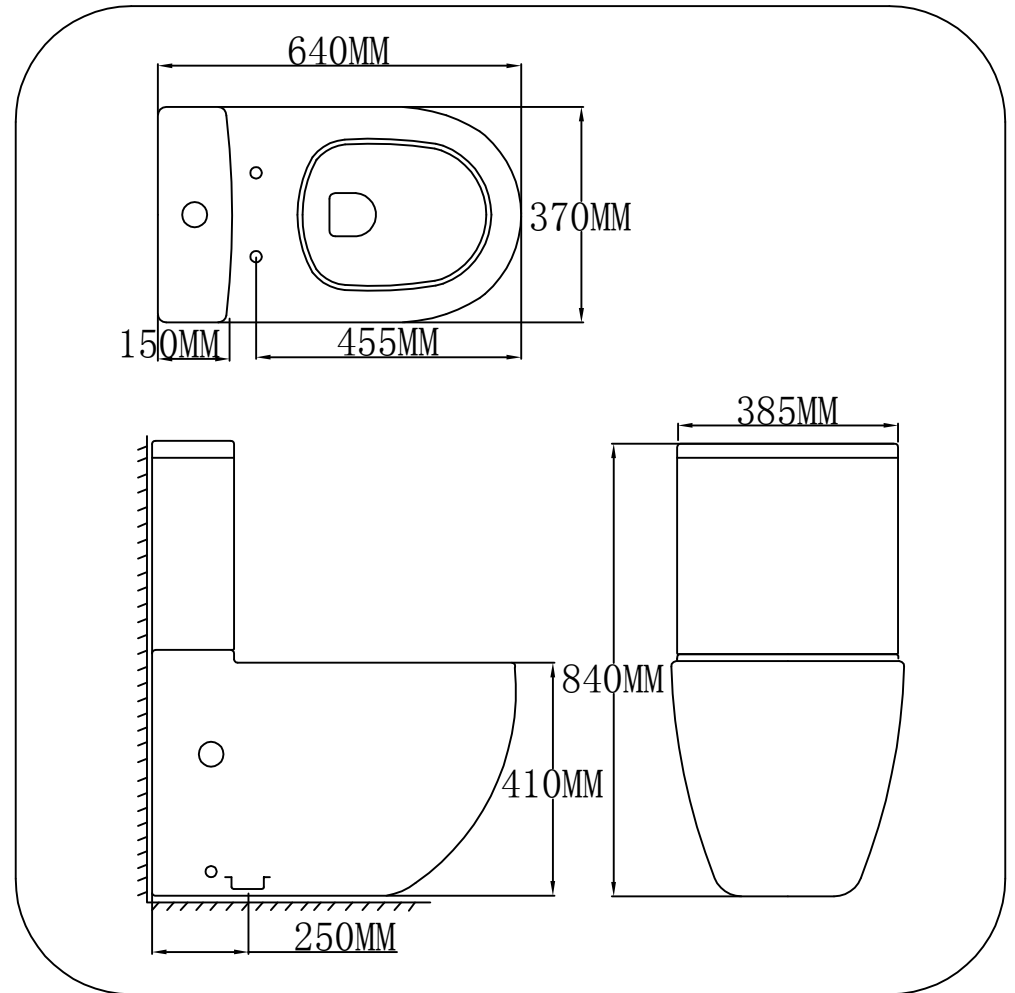




Code: W134/X3116

Name: Ross

Product Color: White